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ANALOG PRODUCTS

MC33099 FACT SHEET

# 33099 ADAPTIVE ALTERNATOR VOLTAGE REGULATOR

The 33099 is designed to regulate the output voltage in diode-rectified alternator-charging systems common to automotive applications.

## APPLICATIONS

- Automotive Systems
- Aircraft Electrical Systems
- Powered Farm
  Equipment
- Tachograph
- Industrial Generators
  and Equipment
- Marine Power Plants

The 33099 provides either an analog or a digital fixed frequency duty cycle (ON/OFF ratio) control of an alternator's field current. Load Response Control (LRC) of the alternator field current is accomplished by selecting the duty cycle for prevailing engine conditions to eliminate engine speed hunting and vibrations caused by abrupt torque loading of the engine due to sudden electrical loads being applied to the system at low engine RPM. Four LRC rates are selectable by connecting Pins 7 and 8 to ground.

The 33099 uses a feedback voltage to establish an alternator field current that is in harmony with system load currents. The output voltage is monitored by an internal voltage divider scheme and compared to an internal voltage ramp referenced to a bandgap voltage. This approach provides precision output voltage control over a wide range of temperature, electrical loads, and engine RPM.

Simplified Application Diagram



## **CUSTOMER BENEFITS**

- Low system cost, minimal components, and simple hook-up to system
- Smoother idling where engine is subjected to torque changes caused by abrupt electrical loads
- Robustness with a proven under-the-hood automotive track record
- Alternator field shorts-to-ground protected
- Numerous operating safety enhancement features adding to system robustness

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Performance		Typical Values		
	Outputs	1		
	Regulation	± 0.1 V		
	Operating Voltage	14.8 V nominal		
	Min. Duty Cycle	3.10 %		
	Adjustable LRC	1.8 to 7.4 sec		
	PWM Frequency	395 Hz		
_	Operating Temp	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_{\Lambda} \le 125^{\circ}C$		
		A		

SPECIAL FUNCTION ALTERNATOR REGULATOR

## FEATURES

- External high-side MOSFET control of a ground-referenced field winding
- LRC active during initial start
- ± 0.1 V at a 14.8 V regulation voltage @ 25°C
- < 0.1 V variation over engine speeds of 2,000 to 10,000 RPM
- < 0.2 V variation over 10% to 95% of maximum field current</li>
- Gate control for external MOSFET
- Protected lamp drain output
- < 1.5 mA standby current from battery @ 25°C
- Loss of remote sense backup protection
- Additional devices available for comparison in Analog Selector Guide SG1002/D

Protection	Detect	Limiting	Auto Retry	Status Reporting	Field Short to GND	Lamp Driver
Over Voltage	•		•			
Under Voltage	•			•		
Over Current/SC	•	•		•	•	•
Over Temperature	•	•	•			
Lamp Driver				•		

Ordering Information	Package	Ship Method	Motorola Part Number			
ALL REAL PROPERTY AND A	16 SOICW	Rail T/R	**33099DW **33099DWR2			
Data Shee	t Order Numb	ber	MC33099/D			
Contact Sa	Contact Sales for Evaluation Kit Availability					
**Prefix Index: PC = Eng Samples; XC = In Qual; MC = Production						

#### QUESTIONS

- Do you need an alternator voltage regulator for 12 V electrical systems?
- Do you need a regulator for a GM-9SI type alternator application?
- Does your alternator regulator design need to compensate for abrupt electrical system loads to prevent engine idle loping?
- Do you need a highly accurate alternator regulator to cover a wide range of operating conditions?
- Do you need a regulator with programmable load response rates?

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